Hall Ticket Number:

Code No. : 14109 EES

VASAVI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (Autonomous), HYDERABAD B.E. (CBCS) IV-Semester Main Examinations, May-2018

Electrochemical Energy Systems

(Open Elective-III)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

Note: Answer ALL questions in Part-A and any FIVE from Part-B

Part-A $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ Marks})$

- 1. Define a cell and how a battery is different from a cell.
- 2. Compute the energy density in Wh/Kg of a battery having the weight is 1000 grams which produces 25 amp of current for 3 hours under the potential difference of 50 V.
- 3. Lithium can be the best component of a battery-Reason.
- 4. Name the batteries used in pilot balloons and write their advantages.
- 5. Why KOH is preferable to NaOH as electrolyte for alkaline batteries?
- 6. Define battery memory and write it effects on a battery.
- 7. Classify the flow cells based on temperature and mention one example for each.
- 8. How the reserve batteries are different from other primary batteries?
- 9. Suggest and explain a method to produce 12.5V from a cell having the emf is 1.25V.
- 10. Write the advantages of polymer electrolyte membrane fuel cell over other fuel cells.

Part-B $(5 \times 10 = 50 Marks)$

11.	a) List out any six characteristics of a battery and explain each term.	[7]
	b) Define flat discharge rate and suggest what flat discharge rate is preferable for a good battery.	[3]
12.	a) Explain the electrochemistry of silver peroxide-zinc alkaline reserve battery and write its limitations.	s [6]
	b) Mention various mechanisms to activate reserve batteries.	[4]
13.	a) Describe the construction and charging and discharging reactions involved in lithium ion cell with neat diagram.	n [7]
	b) Generally Ni-metal hydride battery is preferable over Ni-cadmium battery-Reason.	[3]
14.	a) Discus the construction, electrochemistry and applications of molten Carbonate fuel cell with neat diagrams.	[6]
	b) Mention the merits and demerits of flow cells.	[4]
15.	a) Illustrate the construction of Li-MnO ₂ battery with neat diagram along with the reactions involved in it.	s [6]
	b) List out the difficulties encountered when metallic lithium is used in rechargeable lithiur cells.	n [4]
16.	a) Describe the construction, charging and discharging reactions of Ni-Cadmium batter along with limitations.	y [6]
	b) Write the charging and discharging reactions of VRLA battery.	[4]
17.	Answer any <i>two</i> of the following:	
	a) Differentiate between primary, secondary and reserve batteries and mention one examp for each.	le [5]
	b) Fuel cells are the future source of electrical energy-Justify.c) Write a note on Methanol-oxygen fuel cell.	[5] [5]